



Karlsruhe Institute of Technology



IT Systems Engineering | Universität Potsdam

Competitive Programming 2

Winter Term 23/24

Intro

Kirill Simonov

Algorithm Engineering Group

HPI

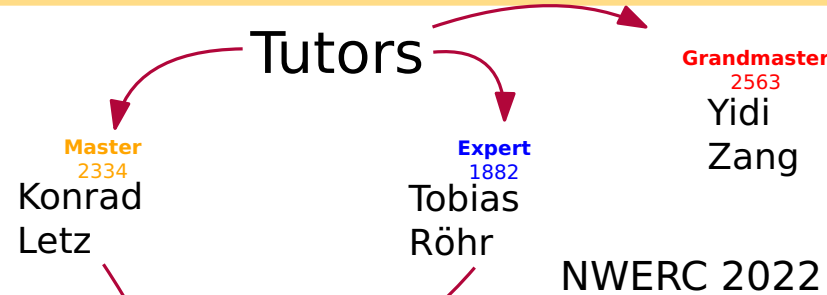
Christopher Weyand

Scalable Algorithms Group

KIT



We are...

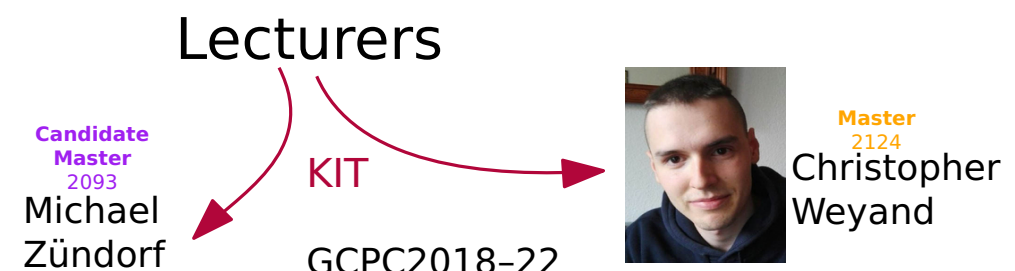


NWERC 2022

51	St. Petersburg State University	6
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ACM ICPC World Finals 2015



26		♡♡		Seems to be O(k!)	8	973	Hasso Plattner Institute
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2			Hasso's Race Mice	11	1225	Hasso-Plattner-Institut
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- Which semester? Bachelor/Master?

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- Here with team partner?
- ICPC / Codeforces / ... experience?
- Favorite programming language?

- Time and place
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 - **KIT:** Friday 11:30 in 301

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 - Judge: <https://domjudge.it.kit.edu/main>

- 20.10. Intro (only HPI)
- 27.10. Topic 1: Segment Trees
- 03.11. Topic 1: Segment Trees
- 10.11. Topic 2: Treaps
- 17.11. Contest 1 (13:30 - 15:30)
- 24.11. Topic 3: Trees
- 01.12. Topic 3: Trees
- 08.12. Topic 4: DFS Trees
- 15.12. Contest 2 (13:30 - 15:30)
- 22.12. Topic 5: Flow
- 12.01. Topic 5: Flow
- 19.01. Topic 6: Math
- 26.01. Contest 3 (13:30 - 15:30)
- 02.02. Topic 7: Strings
- 09.02. Topic 7: Strings

40% Thematic Homework	30% Live-Contests	30% Final Contest
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- 7 problems per topic
- 5 solved for full score
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- each counts 10%
- must solve 3/4
- 2h time
- work in team of 2
- no carry-over

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when solving less than required,
score is linearly interpolated.
e.g. 5 solved in endcontest is
 $5/6 \cdot 30\% = 25\%$

Mapping % to Grade:
95%: 1.0
90%: 1.3
85%: 1.7
...
50%: 4.0

DFS Tree

bridges

2-edge-connected components

cut-vertices

2-vertex-connected components

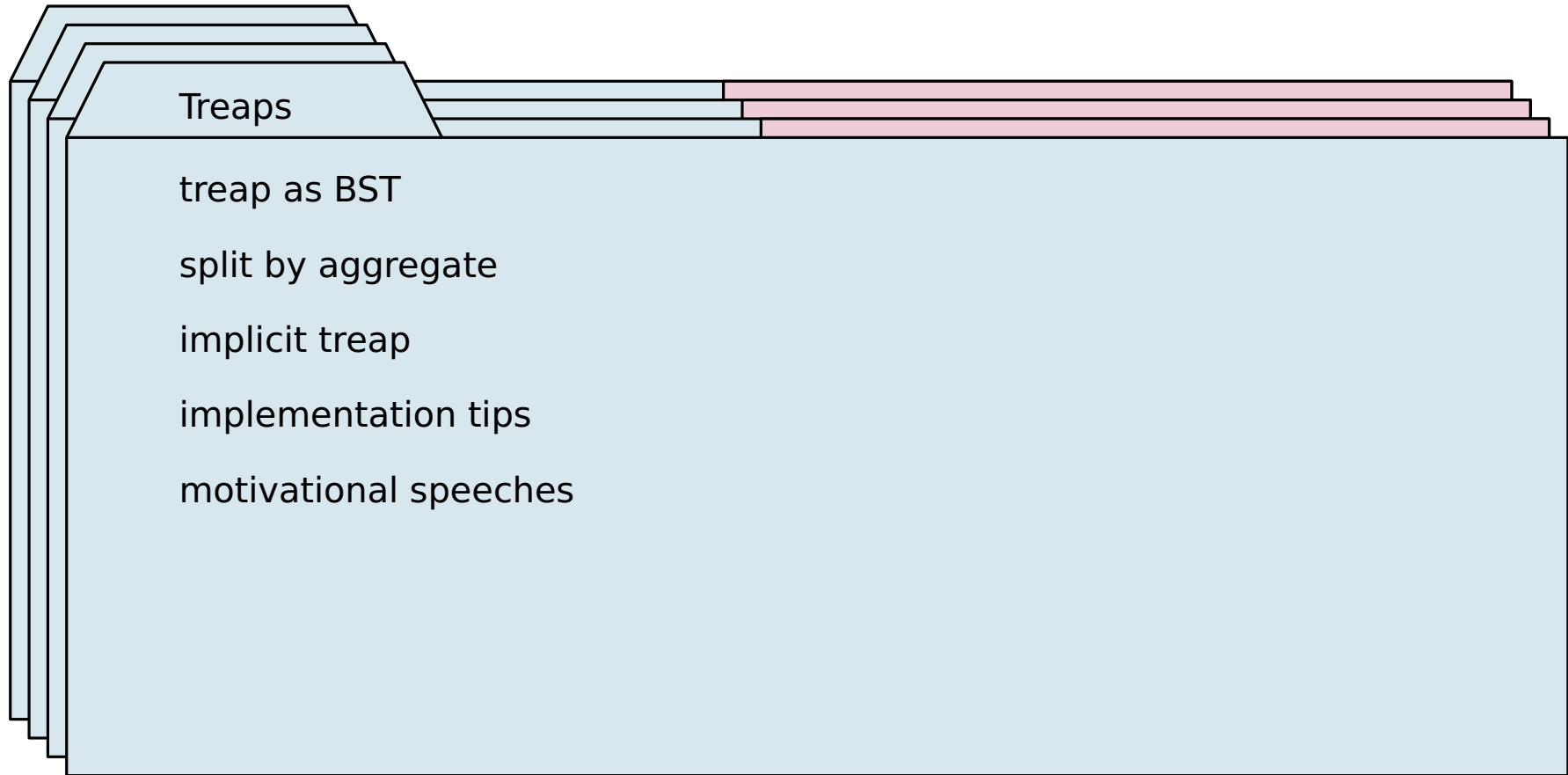
strongly connected components

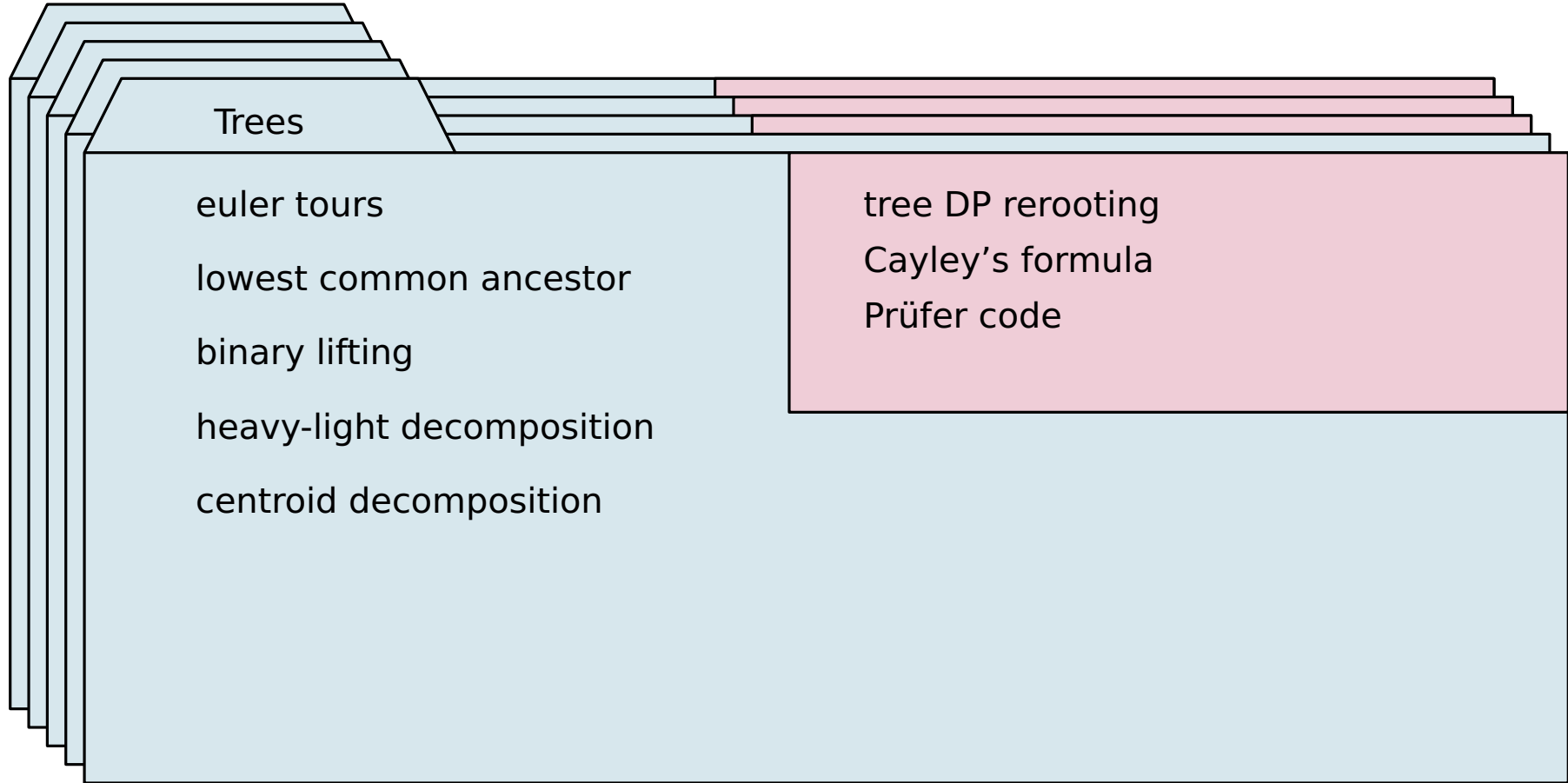
Online Bridge Finding

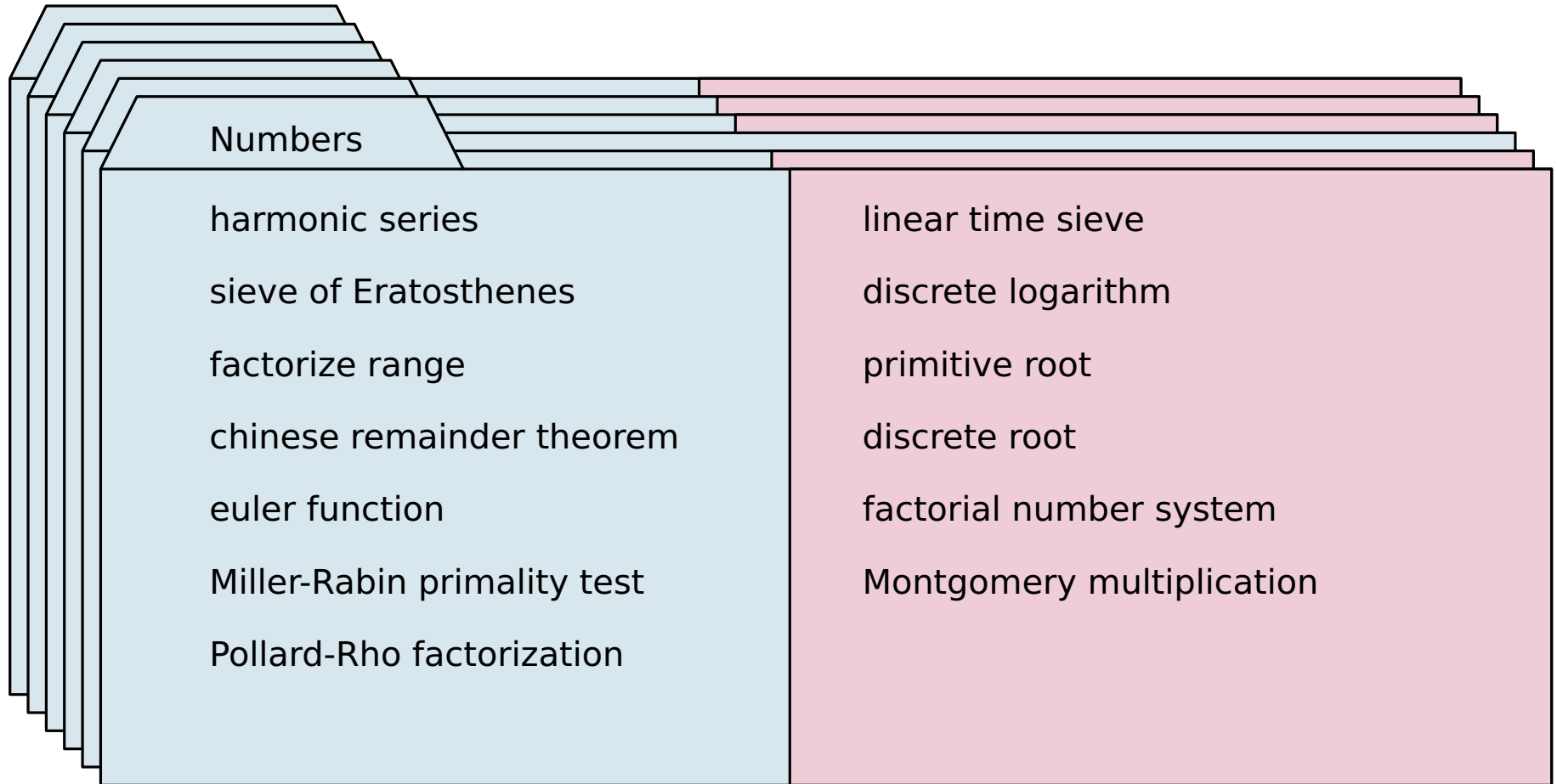
euler tour, path

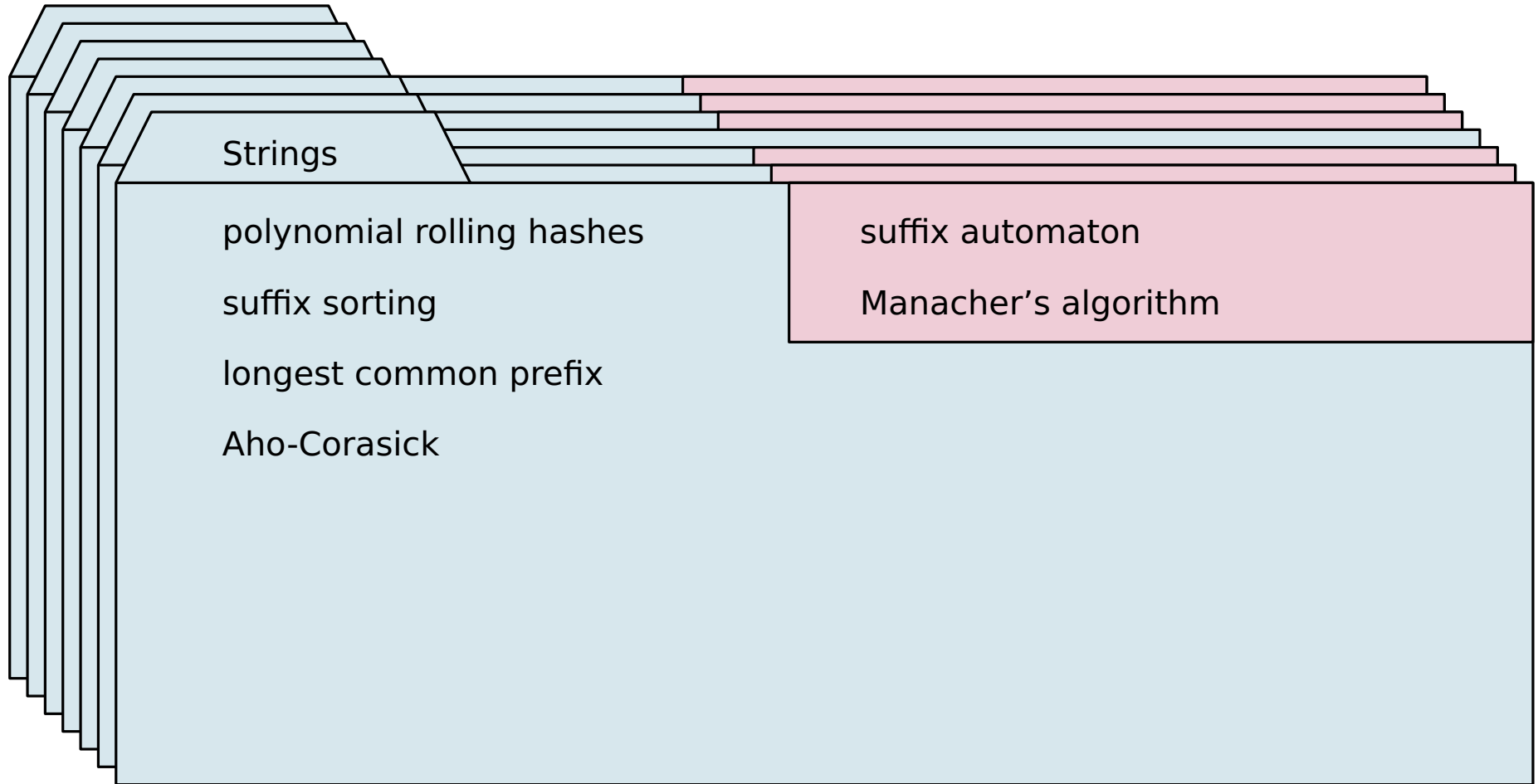
Flow	
closure	MPM flow in n^3
decomposition	push-relabel
Dinitz	Stoer-Wagner vs Karger-Stein
flow with demands	Kuhn's algorithm
flow with costs	Hungarian algorithm
cycle canceling	Tutte matrix vs Edmonds blossom
successive shortest path	
adapting Johnson's trick	

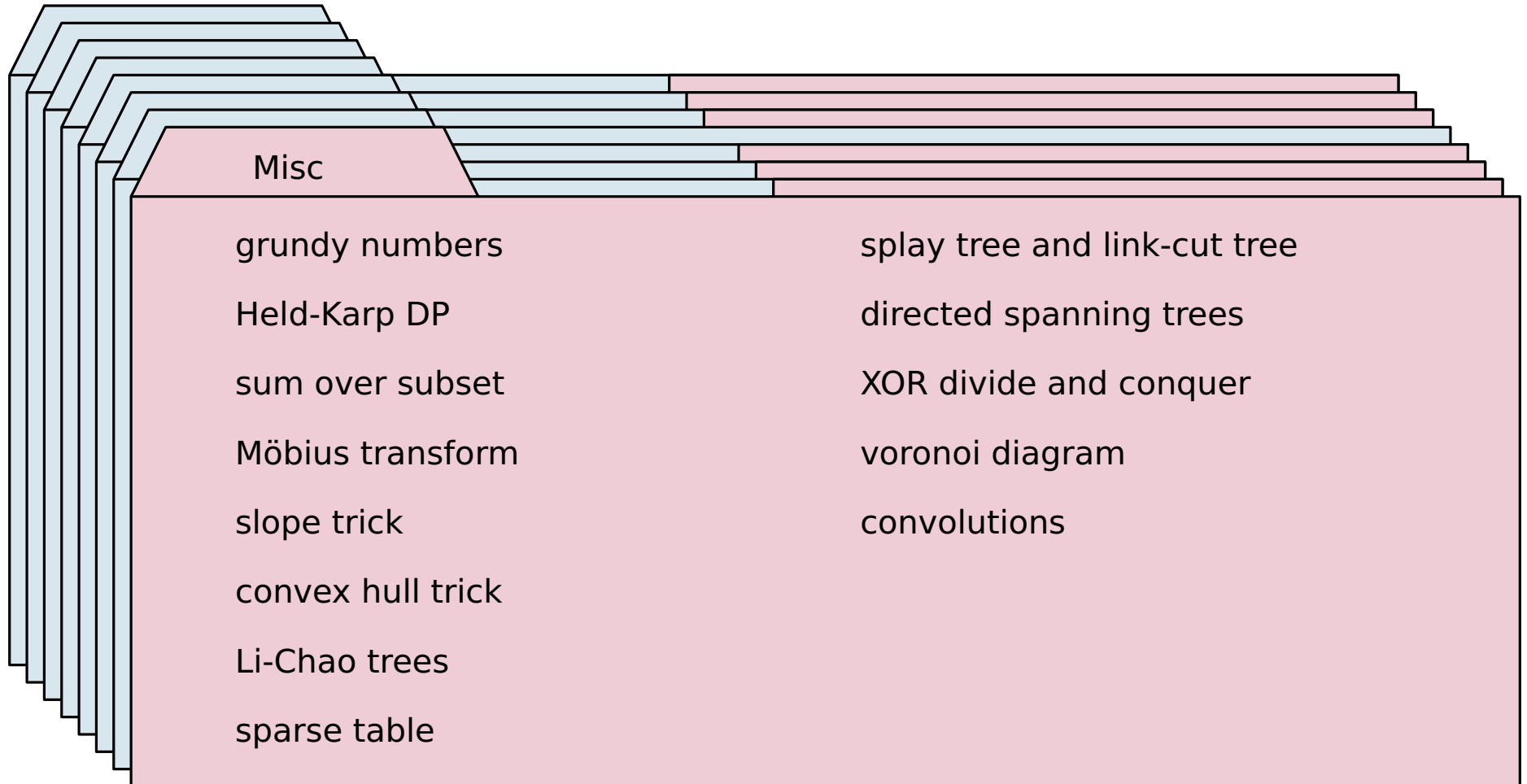
Segment Tree	
lazy propagation	linear construction
more space per node	non-commutative combiner
prefix search	parallel descend
(binary search)	segment tree beats https://codeforces.com/blog/entry/57319
iterative segment tree	2D segment trees
sparse segment tree	Moe's algorithm
persistent segment tree	gcc policy based data structures











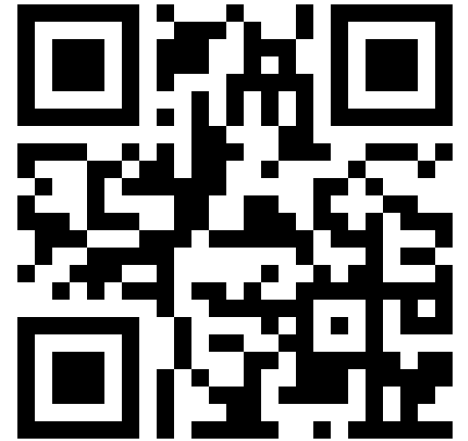
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 - Most announcements are there under #announcements
 - General questions can be asked in #general
 - Handy materials will be under #materials
 - Vote for HPI/KIT in #roles
 - You can always ask questions/seek for help via direct messages to any of us

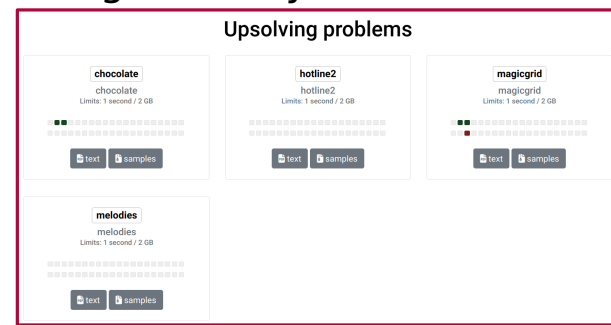
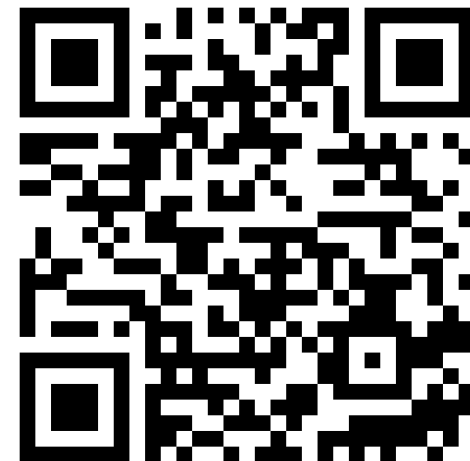


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- Finally, start solving the segment tree problems

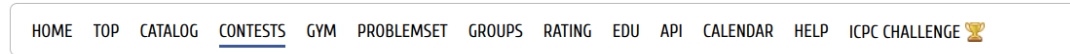


Not enough problems?

■ Take part in competitions online!



Codeforces



Current or upcoming contests					
Name	Writers	Start	Length		
Codeforces Round 904 (Div. 2)	74TrAKToR	Oct/22/2023 09:05 UTC+2	02:00	Before start 43:56:54	Register x1637 Until closing 43:51:54 *has extra registration
Codeforces Round 905 (Div. 1)	74TrAKToR Mangooste TheEvilBird Tikhon228 teraqq valerikk	Oct/22/2023 13:05 UTC+2	02:00	Before start 47:56:54	Register x324 Until closing 47:51:54 *has extra registration
Codeforces Round 905 (Div. 2)	74TrAKToR Mangooste TheEvilBird Tikhon228 teraqq valerikk	Oct/22/2023 13:05 UTC+2	02:00	Before start 47:56:54	Register x983 Until closing 47:51:54 *has extra registration
Codeforces Round 905 (Div. 3)	74TrAKToR	Oct/22/2023 13:05 UTC+2	02:00	Before start 47:56:54	Register x8387 Until closing 47:51:54 *has extra registration
Codeforces Round (Div. 1)		Oct/28/2023 16:35 UTC+2	02:30	Before start 8 days	Before registration 4 days
Codeforces Round (Div. 2)		Oct/28/2023 16:35 UTC+2	02:30	Before start 8 days	Before registration 4 days
Codeforces Round (Div. 2)		Oct/30/2023 16:35 UTC+2	02:00	Before start 10 days	Before registration 8 days
Codeforces Round (Div. 1)		Nov/07/2023 16:35 UTC+2	02:00	Before start 3 weeks	Before registration 2 weeks
Codeforces Round (Div. 2)		Nov/07/2023 16:35 UTC+2	02:00	Before start 3 weeks	Before registration 2 weeks
2023 ICPC Post-World Finals Challenge powered by Huawei		Nov/20/2023 09:00 UTC+2	14:00:00	Before start 4 weeks	Register x4504 Until closing 6 weeks

AtCoder

Upcoming Contests

Start Time	Contest Name
10/21(Sat) 14:00	KEYENCE Programming Contest 2023 Autumn (AtCoder Beginner Contest 325)
10/28(Sat) 14:00	Panasonic Programming Contest 2023 (AtCoder Beginner Contest 326)
11/4(Sat) 13:00	HHKB Programming Contest 2023(AtCoder Beginner Contest 327)
11/5(Sun) 07:00	Toyota Programming Contest 2023#6 (AtCoder Heuristic Contest 021)
11/11(Sat) 13:00	Toyota Programming Contest 2023#7 (AtCoder Beginner Contest 328)
12/2(Sat) 13:00	Daiwa Securities Co. Ltd. Programming Contest 2023 (AtCoder Beginner Contest 331)